

# FINAL ASSESSMENT COVER PAGE - 2022/23

Module Code: FEEG2005

Module Title: Materials and structures

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Number of pages: 2

*(This submission contains xxx number of pages plus this cover page)*

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**Date: 22/05/2023**

### 3 SQ1

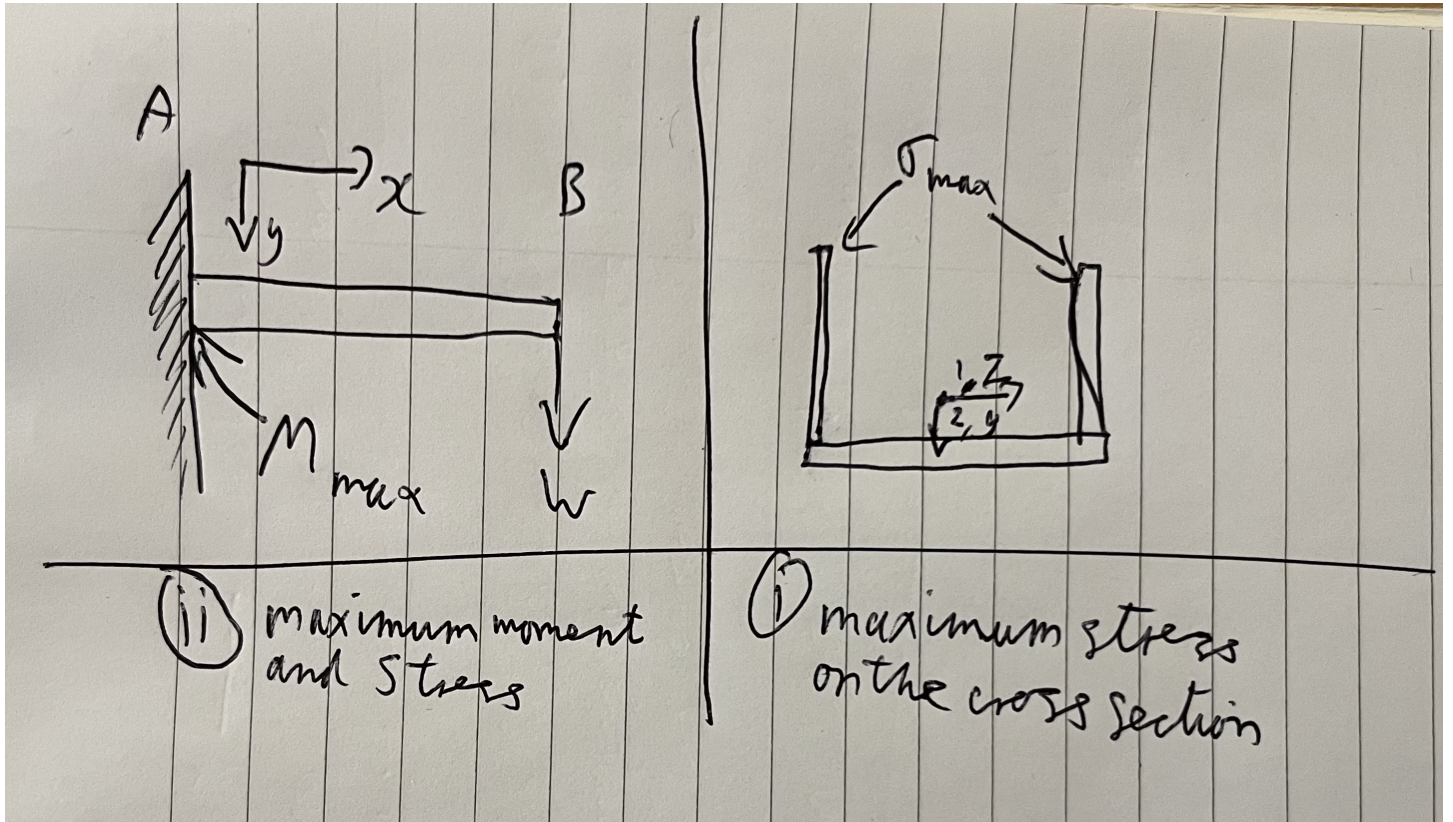
#### 3.1 i

Choosing option (ii) will result in less deflection in the y-direction, because  $\frac{d^2v}{dx^2} = -\frac{M_2 I_1}{E I_2 I_1}$ . The moment is fixed, it is the dead load of the beam and the load applied at the tip.  $E$  is a property of the material, so can't be changed. Using the larger of the second moments of area gives a smaller fraction, meaning less deflection. Intuitively, the further the material is from the bending axis, the more it resists bending, so by having a C shape rather than a U shape, the material is as far away as possible.

#### 3.2 ii

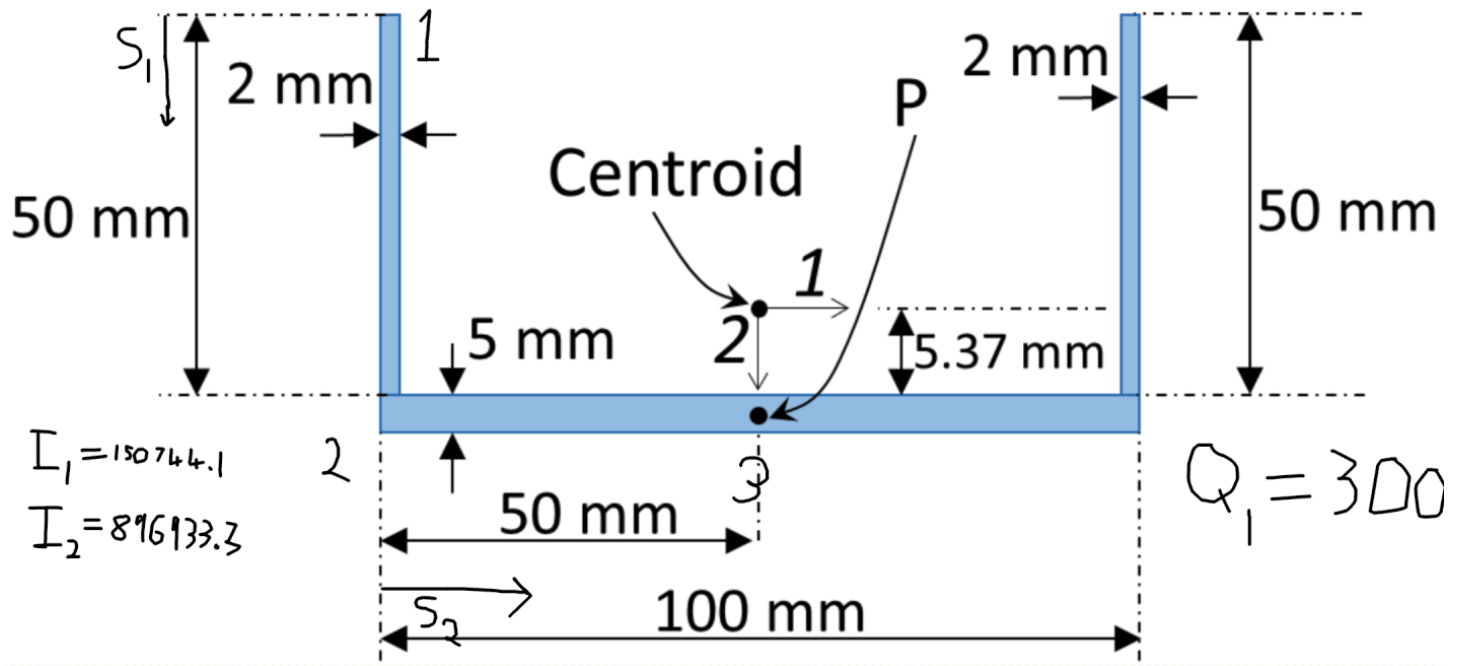
$$y = 50 - 5.37 = 44.63 \text{ m} \quad M_A = 1.5W$$

Engineer's bending theory:  $\sigma_{xx} = \frac{y M_{yz}}{I_{zz}} = \frac{\sigma_{xx} x \times I_{zz}}{y} = M \frac{240 \times 10^6 \times 150744.1 \times 10^{-12}}{44.63 \times 10^{-3} \times 1.5} = W = 540.4 \text{ N}$  Safety factor of 3 means  $W = 180 \text{ N}$



### 3.3 iii

$$I_{yz} = 0, \text{ so } q = \frac{Q_y}{I_{zz}} \bar{y}A + q_{out}$$



$$q_{12}(s_1) = \frac{Q_1}{I_2} \bar{y}A = \frac{300}{896933.3} (50 - 1)(2s_1) = 0.0323s_1$$

$$q_{12,max} = 1.82$$

$$q_{23}(s_2) = \frac{Q_1}{I_2} \bar{y}A + q_{out} = \frac{300}{896933.3} (50 - \frac{s_2}{2})(5s_2) + 1.82 = \frac{300}{896933.3} (250s_2 - \frac{5}{2}s_2^2)$$

$$q_{23,max} = \frac{300}{896933.3} (250 \times 50 - \frac{5}{2}50^2) + 1.82 = 3.910 \text{ MPa}$$

This is point 3 on the cross section of the beam. Because there is a point load, the point on the cross section becomes a line down the beam.